World History Chapters 4 and 5 Review

Arias

Aqueducts

Augustine

Barbarians

Circus Maximus

Cleopatra

Colosseum

Constantine

Constantinople

Council of Nicaea

Date of Julius Caesar’s assassination

Date Roman Republic was established

Edict of Milan

Fall of Rome, date

Fasces

First Christian Martyr

Huns

Judea

Julius Caesar’s successors

Jupiter

Mare Nostrum

Nero

Octavian’s names/titles

Pater

Patricians

Pax Romana, definition, dates, effects

Plebians

Pompeii

Pontius Pilate

Punic Wars (Essay Question) Detailed knowledge. Who? Where? What happened? Who won? Consequences?

Reasons Christians were persecuted

Senate

Stoicism

Theodosius I

Virgil

Zonk! Questions

1. Who was assassinated in 44B.C? Julius Caesar
2. Into which Roman province was Jesus born? Judea
3. What architectural structures carried water to Roman cities? Aqueducts
4. What’s a term for the common people of Rome? Plebians
5. What’s a term for the wealthy, elite of Rome? Patricians
6. What is the Latin word for “father?” Pater
7. What city was destroyed by the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius in 79AD? Pompeii
8. What is the Roman name for the Greek god Zeus? Jupiter
9. Who was the first Christian martyr? Stephen
10. What was the term Romans used to refer to people who were not of Greek or Roman culture? Barbarians
11. Who was ruler of Egypt during the late 1st century B.C. and threatened Herod’s rule? Cleopatra
12. Who was the Roman governor who presided at the time of Christ’s crucifixion? Pilate
13. Who was emperor when Christ was born? Caesar Augustus/Octavian
14. How did the Romans refer to the Mediterranean Sea? Mare nostrum
15. What is considered the date of the fall of Rome? 476 AD
16. What is the time period of the Pax Romana? 31BC-180AD
17. Where did the Romans have their chariot races? Circus Maximus
18. Who wrote the *City of God?* Augustine
19. Who was a heretic who denied the deity of Christ? Arias
20. What arena was built under the emperor Titus in 80 A.D.? Colosseum
21. When was the Roman Republic established? 509 B.C.
22. Under which emperor did the first official persecution of Christians occur? Nero
23. Who is the Roman poet who wrote the origin story of Rome called *The Aeneid*? Virgil
24. Who were the barbarians that invaded much of Europe and even Italy from the east? Huns
25. Give 3 names/titles of Octavian. Augustus, Pontifex Maximus, Caesar, Princeps
26. What two men were co-rulers after Julius Caesar’s death? Antony and Octavian
27. Give 3 reasons Christians were persecuted in the Roman Empire? Refused to worship the emperor, refused to participate in Roman cultural festivals, blamed for disasters
28. Under which Roman emperor did empire wide persecution of Christians begin? Diocletian
29. What symbol of Rome’s power includes a bundle of reeds bound together and an axe protruding from the bundle? Fasces
30. What meeting settled the question of Christ’s deity, putting the Arian controversy to rest? Council of Nicaea
31. What is the date of the Council of Nicaea? 31
32. Which emperor made Christianity legal in the Roman empire in 313? Constantine
33. Which emperor made Christianity the official religion of the Roman empire? Theodosios I
34. What is a system of beliefs in which pleasure is subordinate to duty and responsibility? Stoicism
35. What system of belief pursues personal pleasure as the highest good? Epicureanism
36. Who fought the first Punic War? What was it fought over? What were the dates? What development gave one side the victory?
37. Who fought the second Punic War? Who were the leaders? What battle tactics were successful? How did the war end? Dates?
38. Who fought the third Punic War? Where? What was the result? Date?
39. What is the term for a time of relative peace in Rome in which trade, travel, and communication flourished, and government stability was the norm? Pax Romana
40. Suppose President Obama declares that the government is taking over all health care in America, and all hospitals and clinics will belong to the government and healthcare workers will be government employees. What is a term from Rome which we might use to describe his actions? “Crossing the Rubicon”